

Risk Factor	Social problem	Sources (which state that this social problem has this risk factor)
Anxiety	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	High school absenteeism	Ingul, J.M. & Nordahl, H.M. Anxiety as a risk factor for school absenteeism: What differentiates anxious school attenders from non-attenders? Ann. Gen. Psych. 12:25, (2013).
	Substance abuse	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a>

Depression	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Youth suicide	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pub/youth_suicide.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pub/youth_suicide.html</a>
	Perpetrating child abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Substance abuse	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a>

Anger and hostility	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetration of elder abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/elderabuse/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/elderabuse/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>

Antisocial personality traits	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetration of sexual violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Substance abuse	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a>
	Child (< 13 years) delinquency	Wasserman, G.A., et al. Risk and protective factors of child delinquency. Child Delinquency Bulletin Series. U.S. Department of Justice. April 2003.

Borderline personality traits	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
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Low self-esteem	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen pregnancy	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
	Teen dating violence victimization	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-dating-violence/risk">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-dating-violence/risk</a>

Emotional dependence and insecurity	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
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Trauma symptoms	Teen dating violence	1) Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013). 2) Also: <a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-dating-violence/risk">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-dating-violence/risk</a>
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A previous suicide attempt	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Youth suicide (completed)	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pub/youth_suicide.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pub/youth_suicide.html</a>

Risk Factor	Social problem	Sources (which state that this social problem has this risk factor)
Having few friends; being socially isolated	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating youth violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating child abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Substance abuse	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a>
Low friendship quality	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
Having hostile friendships	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
Early involvement with antisocial peers	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
Increased involvement with antisocial (aka: delinquent) peers	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Youth Violence	<a href="http://heb.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/34/4/669">http://heb.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/34/4/669</a>
	Youth delinquency (among youth who have been maltreated)	Bender, K. Why do some maltreated youth become juvenile offenders: A call for fruther investigation and adapation of youth services. Child Youth Serv Rev. 32: 466-473 (2010).
Having friends who perpetrate adolescent dating violence	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
Having friends who are victims of adolescent dating violence	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).

Risk Factor	Social problem	Sources (which state that this social problem has this risk factor)
Acceptance of violence in dating relationships	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
Holding aggression-tolerant attitudes	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
Living in a community with weak community sanctions against IPV (e.g. unwillingness of neighbors to intervene in situations where they witness violence)	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
Belief in strict gender norms	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetration of sexual violence (when risk = "hypermasculinity")	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
Living in a society that holds traditional gender norms	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating sexual violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
History of early aggressive behavior (verbal, physical, or sexual aggression)	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetrating "youth violence"	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Child/youth drug use	Preventing Drug Use among Children and Adolescents: A research-based guide for parents, educators, and community leaders. 2nd edition; from the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
	Substance abuse	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a>
	Child (< 13 years) delinquency	Wasserman, G.A., et al. Risk and protective factors of child delinquency. Child Delinquency Bulletin Series. U.S. Department of Justice. April 2003.
	Gang involvement	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
Late increasing pattern of violence in adolescence	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
Use of aggressive media	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).

Risk Factor	Social problem	Sources (which state that this social problem has this risk factor)
Being a victim of physical or psychological abuse	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating "youth violence"	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Running away from home during adolescence (females)	Andres-Lemay, V.J., Jamieson, E., MacMillan, H.L. Child abuse, psychiatric disorder, and running away in a community sample of women. Can J Psychiatry. 50, 684-689 (2005).

Being a victim of sexual abuse (specifically, not "child abuse" as an entire category)	Running away from home during adolescence (females)	Andres-Lemay, V.J., Jamieson, E., MacMillan, H.L. Child abuse, psychiatric disorder, and running away in a community sample of women. Can J Psychiatry. 50, 684-689 (2005).
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History of child abuse/maltreatment	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetrating sexual violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating elder abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/elderabuse/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/elderabuse/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating child abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	[Male] youth delinquency	Literature review: Farrington, D.P. (2006). Childhood risk factors and risk-focussed prevention. In Maguire M., Morgan, R., & Reiner, R. (Eds.), The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
	Child (< 13 years) delinquency	Wasserman, G.A., et al. Risk and protective factors of child delinquency. Child Delinquency Bulletin Series. U.S. Department of Justice. April 2003.
	Youth delinquency	Bender, K. Why do some maltreated youth become juvenile offenders: A call for fruther investigation and adapation of youth services. Child Youth Serv Rev. 32: 466-473 (2010).
	Gang involvement	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
	Substance abuse	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a>
	Attempting suicide	Dube, S.R., et al. Child abuse, household dysfunction, and the risk of attempted suicide throughout the life span: Findings from the adverse childhood experiences study. JAMA. 286(24): 3089-3096 (2001).
	Obesity in early life	Suglia, S.F., Duarte, C.S., Chambers, E.C., & Boynton-Jarrett, R. Cumulative social risk and obesity in early childhood. Pediatrics. 129(5): e1173-e1179 (2009).
	Association with antisocial/delinquent peers	Bender, K. Why do some maltreated youth become juvenile offenders: A call for fruther investigation and adapation of youth services. Child Youth Serv Rev. 32: 466-473 (2010).

Risk Factor	Social problem	Sources (which state that this social problem has this risk factor)
<b>Low academic achievement</b>	Gang involvement	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
	Perpetrating youth violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Depression	Multiple papers are cited on this website: <a href="http://captus.samhsa.gov/access-resources/shared-school-risk-factors">http://captus.samhsa.gov/access-resources/shared-school-risk-factors</a>
	Substance abuse	Martin, G., Richardson, A.S., Bergen, H.A., Roeger, L., & Allison, S. Perceived academic performance, self-esteem and locus of control as indicators of need for assessment of adolescent suicide risk: Implications for teachers. J Adolescence. 28, 75-87 (2005).
	Low self-esteem	
	Suicidality	
	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Homelessness (in young adulthood)	van den Bree, M.B.M, Shelton, K., Bonner, A., Moss, S., Thomas, H., Taylor, P.J. A longitudinal population-based study of factors in adolescence predicting homelessness in young adulthood. J. Adolescent Health. 1-8 (2009).
	Preterm birth (when risk factor = low educational attainment)	Blumenshine, P.M, Egerter, S.A., Libet, M.L., & Braveman, P.A. Father's education: An independent marker of risk for preterm birth

<b>Lack of school attachment (aka: school dissociation)</b>	Teen dating violence** (only in the sense that school attachment is a protective factor)	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	This increases the risk of delinquency among maltreated youth	Bender, K. Why do some maltreated youth become juvenile offenders: A call for fruther investigation and adapation of youth services. Child Youth Serv Rev. 32: 466-473 (2010).

<b>Alcohol and drug use (IPV specified use as "heavy")</b>	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Youth suicide (completed)	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pub/youth_suicide.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pub/youth_suicide.html</a>
	Sexual violence perpetration	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Gang involvement	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
	Substance abuse	1) <a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a> 2) "Preventing Drug Use among Children and Adolescent: A Research-Based Guide for Parents, Educators, and Community Leaders" (2nd ed.) from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2003.
	Teen pregnancy	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
	Perpetrating child abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>

Risk Factor	Social problem	Sources (which state that this social problem has this risk factor)
<b>Aversive family communication</b>	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
<b>Experiencing limited/low parenting monitoring</b>	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetrating youth violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Child/youth drug use	Preventing Drug Use among Children and Adolescents: A research-based guide for parents, educators, and community leaders. 2nd edition; from the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
	Substance abuse	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a>
	Child (< 13 years) delinquency	Wasserman, G.A., et al. Risk and protective factors of child delinquency. Child Delinquency Bulletin Series. U.S. Department of Justice. April 2003.
	[Male] youth delinquency	Literature review: Farrington, D.P. (2006). Childhood risk factors and risk-focussed prevention. In Maguire M., Morgan, R., & Reiner, R. (Eds.), The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<b>Parent-child interactions that are characterized: as "negative," as "cold," or by a high level of parent-child conflict</b>	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetrating youth violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating sexual violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating child abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Gang involvement	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
	Substance abuse	1) <a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a> 2) "Preventing Drug Use among Children and Adolescent: A Research-Based Guide for Parents, Educators, and Community Leaders" (2nd ed.) from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2003.
	Child (< 13 years) delinquency	Wasserman, G.A., et al. Risk and protective factors of child delinquency. Child Delinquency Bulletin Series. U.S. Department of Justice. April 2003.
	[Male] youth delinquency	Literature review: Farrington, D.P. (2006). Childhood risk factors and risk-focussed prevention. In Maguire M., Morgan, R., & Reiner, R. (Eds.), The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
	Homelessness (in young adulthood)	van den Bree, M.B.M, Shelton, K., Bonner, A., Moss, S., Thomas, H., Taylor, P.J. A longitudinal population-based study of factors in adolescence predicting homelessness in young adulthood. J. Adolescent Health. 1-8 (2009).
	Obesity in early life	Suglia, S.F., Duarte, C.S., Chambers, E.C., & Boynton-Jarrett, R. Cumulative social risk and obesity in early childhood. Pediatrics. 129(5): e1173-e1179 (2012).
<b>Parent-child boundary violations (aka "permissive parenting")</b>	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Substance abuse	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a>
<b>Having experienced "poor" or "unskilled" or "ineffective" parenting</b>	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetrating child abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Substance abuse	Preventing Drug Use among Children and Adolescent: A Research-Based Guide for Parents, Educators, and Community Leaders (2nd ed.) from the National Institute on Drug Abuse, 2003.
	Child (<13 years) delinquency	Wasserman, G.A., et al. Risk and protective factors of child delinquency. Child Delinquency Bulletin Series. U.S. Department of Justice. April 2003.

Risk Factor	Social problem	Sources (which state that this social problem has this risk factor)
<b>History of experiencing physical discipline (other sources say "harsh parenting practices") as a child</b>	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetrating youth violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	[Male] youth delinquency	Literature review: Farrington, D.P. (2006). Childhood risk factors and risk-focussed prevention. In Maguire M., Morgan, R., & Reiner, R. (Eds.), The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
	Substance abuse	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/substance-abuse/risk-and-protective-factors-substance-use-abuse-and-dependence</a>

<b>Exposure to interparental violence</b>	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetrating youth violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating sexual violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Obesity early in life (for females)	Suglia, S.F., Duarte, C.S., Chambers, E.C., & Boynton-Jarrett, R. Cumulative social risk and obesity in early childhood. Pediatrics. 129(5): e1173-e1179 (2009).

<b>Exposure to parental marital conflict</b>	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Perpetrating youth violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	[Male] youth delinquency	Literature review: Farrington, D.P. (2006). Childhood risk factors and risk-focussed prevention. In Maguire M., Morgan, R., & Reiner, R. (Eds.), The Oxford Handbook of Criminology. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
	Teen pregnancy	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors</a>

Risk Factor	Social problem	Sources (which state that this social problem has this risk factor)
Early initiation of sexual activity	Teen dating violence *(when "early" = prior to 8th grade)	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
	Teen dating violence victimization (when "early" = before 16)	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-dating-violence/risk">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-dating-violence/risk</a>
	Teen pregnancy	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
Having sex before "love telling"	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
Having a high # of sexual partners	Teen dating violence	Literature review: Vagi, et al. Beyond correlates: A review of risk and protective factors for adolescent dating violence perpetration. J. Youth Adolescence. 42, 633-649 (2013).
Desire for power and control in relationships	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
Marital conflict	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
Marital instability (divorce or separation)	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
Dominance and control of the relationship by a partner over the other	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
Unhealthy family relationships and interactions	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>



Risk Factor	Social problem	Sources (which state that this social problem has this risk factor)
Unemployment/ lack of employment opportunities	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating sexual violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Youth Violence	<a href="http://heb.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/34/4/669">http://heb.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/34/4/669</a>

Personal experience of living with a low income/ in poverty	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen dating violence victimization	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-dating-violence/risk">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-dating-violence/risk</a>
	Perpetrating sexual violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating child abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Teen pregnancy	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/teen-pregnancy-prevention/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
	Gang involvement	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
	Youth Violence	<a href="http://heb.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/34/4/669">http://heb.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/34/4/669</a>
	Child Neglect	<a href="http://www.judiciary.state.nj.us/conferences/2A-4/Protecting_Children_Article_on_Poverty_and_Neglect.pdf">http://www.judiciary.state.nj.us/conferences/2A-4/Protecting_Children_Article_on_Poverty_and_Neglect.pdf</a>
	Running away from home during adolescence (females)	Andres-Lemay, V.J., Jamieson, E., MacMillan, H.L. Child abuse, psychiatric disorder, and running away in a community sample of women. Can J Psychiatry. 50, 684-689 (2005).
	Obesity in early life	Suglia, S.F., Duarte, C.S., Chambers, E.C., & Boynton-Jarrett, R. Cumulative social risk and obesity in early childhood. Pediatrics. 129(5): e1173-e1179 (2012).
Obesity (exact age not specified but participants were 0-17 years old)	Singh, G.K., Kogan, M.D., Van Dyck, P.C., & Siahpush, M. Racial/ethnic, socioeconomic, and behavioral determinants of childhood and adolescent obesity in the United State: Analyzing independent and joint associations. Ann. Epidemiol. 18(9): 682-695 (2008).	

Living in a community where poverty is widespread	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating youth violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/youthviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating child abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Obesity	<a href="http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMsa1103216#t=articleTop">http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMsa1103216#t=articleTop</a>

Economic stress	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
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Living in a community with low social capital (i.e. lack of institutions, relationships, and norms that shape a community's social interactions)	Intimate Partner Violence	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html">www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/intimatepartnerviolence/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Perpetrating child abuse	<a href="http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html">http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/childmaltreatment/riskprotectivefactors.html</a>
	Gang involvement	<a href="http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors">http://findyouthinfo.gov/youth-topics/preventing-gang-involvement/risk-and-protective-factors</a>
	Obesity	<a href="http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMsa1103216#t=articleTop">http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMsa1103216#t=articleTop</a> Singh, G.K., Kogan, M.D., Van Dyck, P.C., & Siahpush, M. Racial/ethnic, socioeconomic, and behavioral determinants of childhood and adolescent obesity in the United State: Analyzing independent and joint associations. Ann. Epidemiol. 18(9): 682-695 (2008).